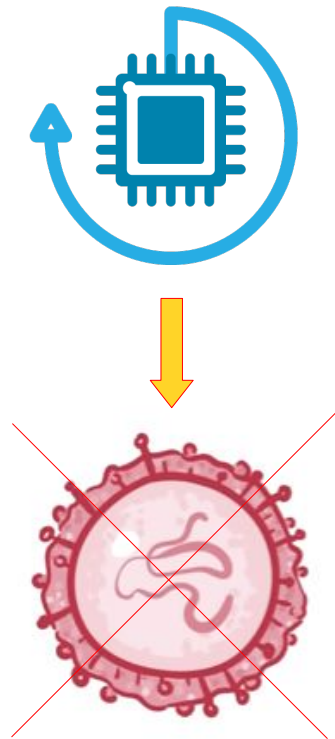


# Fighting COVID-19 using Artificial Intelligence



Recommendations for policy makers to reduce the spread of SARS-CoV-2 (COVID-19) in public spaces and Institutions.



Recommendations by WHO & other prominent research Institutions around the world for steps to be taken in institutions & public facilities.



## How to limit the spread of SARS-CoV-2 in public spaces and Institutions after lockdown?

- Maintain hygiene in every human accessible surfaces of the institution or public space by following appropriate protocols, processes & using PPEs to clean & disinfect it.
- **Deploy help desks / check point on all entry and exit for educating the people.**
- The check point should ensure strict social distancing among the people, min 1Meter.
- **The help desk should promote minimal physical contact among people.**
- Enforce everyone to wear a good fit mask & if required safety goggles / visors & gloves.
- **Promote regular & thorough hand-washing, especially for people who move around.**
- Promote good respiratory hygiene & advertise how to maintain it effectively.
- **Avoid large gathering & meetings as 80% of COVID-19 carriers are asymptomatic.**
- The check points should ensure that the foot fall to the facility is recorded.



## How to limit the spread of SARS-CoV-2 in public spaces and Institutions after lockdown? ..

- o Anyone with mild cough or low-grade fever ( $37.3^{\circ}\text{C}$  or more) needs to be isolated, credentials verified, and their family, medical and travel history is to be collected.
- o **The checkpoint should advice the crowd about the communications reg COVID- 19.**
- o The check point should state clearly that details about the crowd will be shared with local public health authorities if any of them becomes ill with an infectious disease.
- o **Maintain stock of PPEs including gowns, masks, gloves, visors, sanitizers & disinfectants.**
- o Promote the use of fully covered, properly cleaned & dry clothes that suits the season.
- o **Separate labelled waste bins with foot operated lever for disposing used PPEs & tissues.**
- o Encourage people to cover their face with a handkerchief or the bend of their elbow or a tissue if they cough or sneeze. Supply tissues & labelled closed bins for disposal.
- o **Open windows & doors whenever possible to ensure good ventilation.**



## How to limit the spread of SARS-CoV-2 in public spaces and Institutions after lockdown? ..

- o Develop a response plan in case if someone ill with or with out symptoms of COVID-19 (dry cough, fever, malaise). This plan should include at least:
  - o >> **Identify a room or area with attached toilet where someone who is feeling unwell or has symptoms can be safely isolated, perform preliminary diagnosis.**
  - o >> Have a plan for how they can be safely transferred from there to a health facility.
  - o >> **Know what to do if a person, staff member, or service provider tests positive for COVID-19 during the transfer.**
  - o >> Agree the plan in advance with your partner health care provider or health dept.
  - o >> **Ensure PPEs, dispensers of alcohol-based hand rub are available in a clean room.**
  - o >> A digital log book to capture the photograph, name, mobile telephone number, email, permanent address, where they are staying, places of visit (past 10 days).

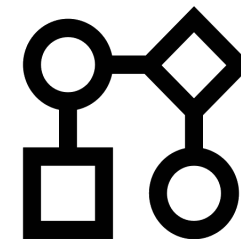


# How modern technology can help ?



## How technology can be a crucial tool in reducing the spread of SARS-CoV-2 ?

- Deploy crowd control mechanism outside the facility to stream line people movement.
- **Use high resolution CCTV & thermal cameras to monitor every entry & exit of the facility.**
- Deploy advanced video analysis & facial recognition algorithms to monitor the crowd.
- **Use self service digital visitor management software to document each & every visitor.**
- Use people counting mechanism to limit the people using the facility.
- **Use digital signage and public address systems to promote personal hygiene.**
- Comprehensive report and contact tracing as required by the govt agencies.



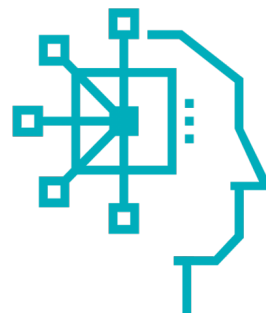






## What is this avalokana project ?

- o @ GENILOK we firmly believe that “Failure to prepare is preparing to fail”
- o **This project aims to reduce the overload on the front line officials who are tasked with identifying & isolating any potential COVID-19 patients or carriers from a crowd.**
- o This project employs Artificial Intelligence (AI) based surveillance system, advanced S/W, H/W & support systems to monitor & classify up to 24 people per second.
- o **With improvements in AI, we can now detect people, identify them, diagnose them and classify them in real time.**
- o In short, the laborious work of stopping every person in a crowd and monitoring their body temperature, capturing their details & then classifying them can be avoided.
- o **This project is a non-contact, multi-objective, fast, & low risk way to stop COVID-19**





## Salient features of the avalokana project

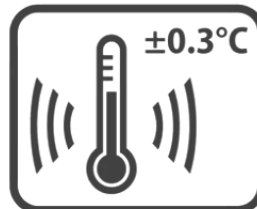
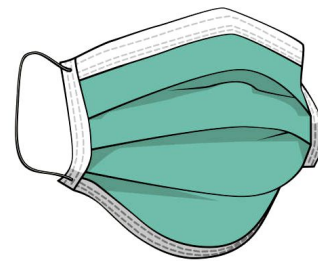
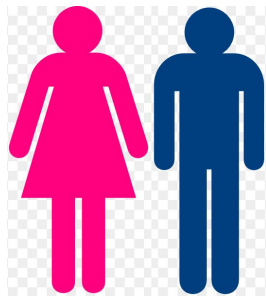
- A mechanism to stream line the inbound crowd towards a building or a facility.
- **A thermal imaging camera & a high resolution colour camera for observing the crowd.**
- A calibrated heat source (35.0°C) known as black body is used as a reference point.
- **Video recorder with Artificial Intelligence is used for Intelligent Video Surveillance (IVS).**
- The captured data is stored in a hard disk drive of the video recorder.
- **With these parts, the avalokana project can identify individual people from a crowd.**
- It can capture the face and compare that face with the onboard data base.
- **Collect metadata from the captured images & generate intelligence report from it.**





## Advanced features of the avalokana project

- From metadata, the avalokana project can identify the following parameters.
- Real Time Face Recognition
- Up to 24 face pictures /sec processing**
- Up to 100,000 face images in the database
- Facial attributes analysis**
- Classify as known / stranger
- Gender Identification**
- Approximate Age Identification
- Read the expression of the subject**
- Having moustache or not
- Wearing glasses or not**
- Wearing mask or not
- Configurable alert system**





# Technology behind the avalokana project



## Behind the scenes of the avalokana project

- The equipment is setup at one end of the entrance of the facility.
- Special care is taken to avoid direct sunlight, heat sources & dust in the area.

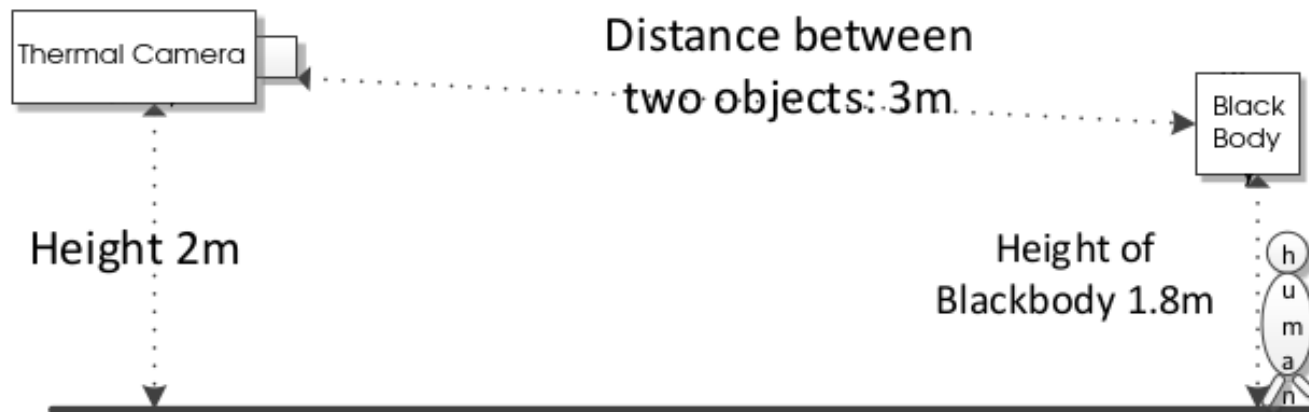




## Behind the scenes of the avalokana project ..

- 20~25°C is the best ambient temperature for the equipments to work properly.
- The crowd coming from outside should get time to adjust to ambient temperature.

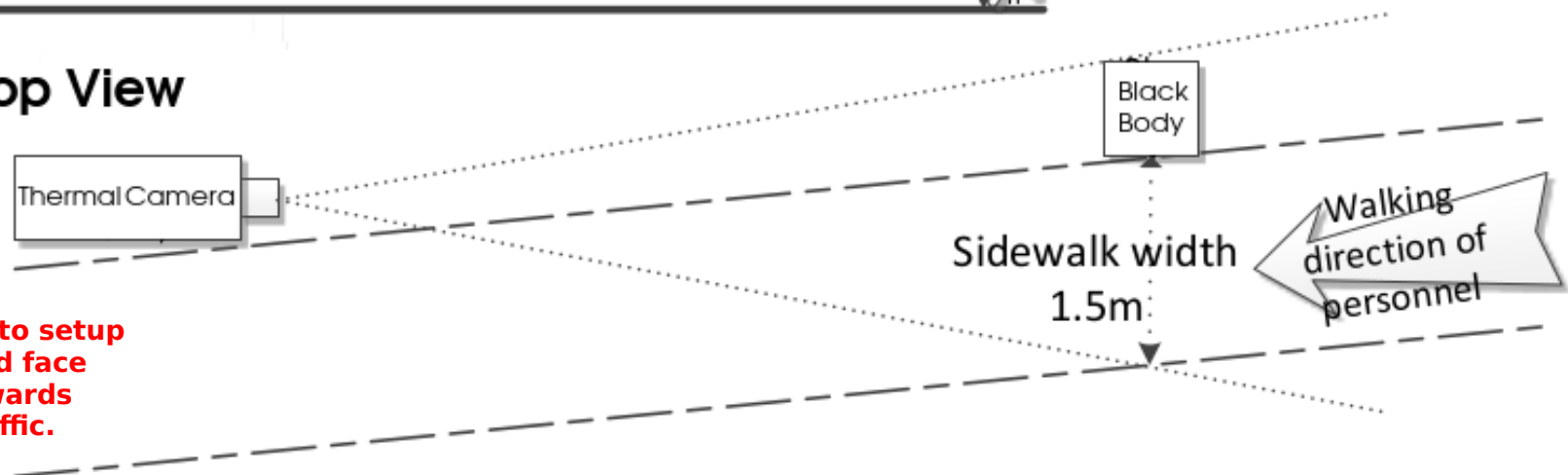
### Side View



**genilok**

INNOVATION FOR SMART PEOPLE

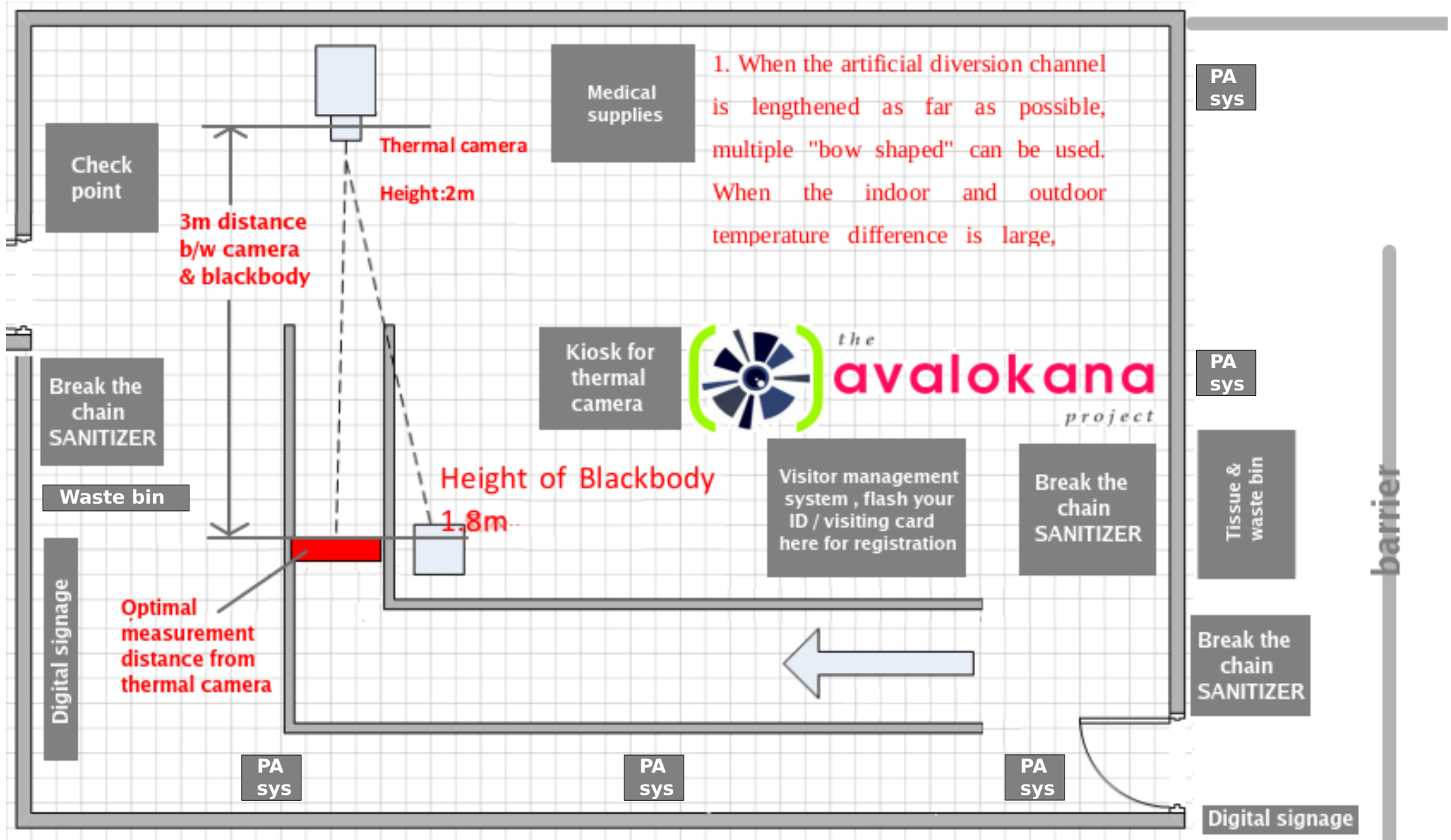
### Top View



**This image shows how to setup the AI based automated face recognition system towards an incoming people traffic.**



## Basic layout of the various modules of the avalokana project





## List of facilities required to build the avalokana project

- A space in the reception / lounge of the facility, this space should be large enough to streamline the average foot fall to this facility.
- **Multiple barriers & walking guides to ensure uncluttered movement of the people.**
- PA system & digital signage systems to educate the people about DOs & DON'Ts.
- **Hand sanitizers, tissue papers, & waste bins which are labelled as infectious.**
- Digital visitor management software with photo capture & ID capture functionality.
- **Manned check point desks that identify & isolate ill people from the crowd.**
- An isolation room with chairs, waste bins, hand sanitizers, tissue paper & attached toilet.
- **Automated face recognition system or hand held non contact temperature reader.**
- Good stock of PPEs including N95 masks, gowns, visors, alcohol based rubs & gloves.
- **People counting instruments to calculate & limit the foot fall as per the govt policy.**





# Runtime screenshots of the Artificial Intelligence capabilities of the avalokana project







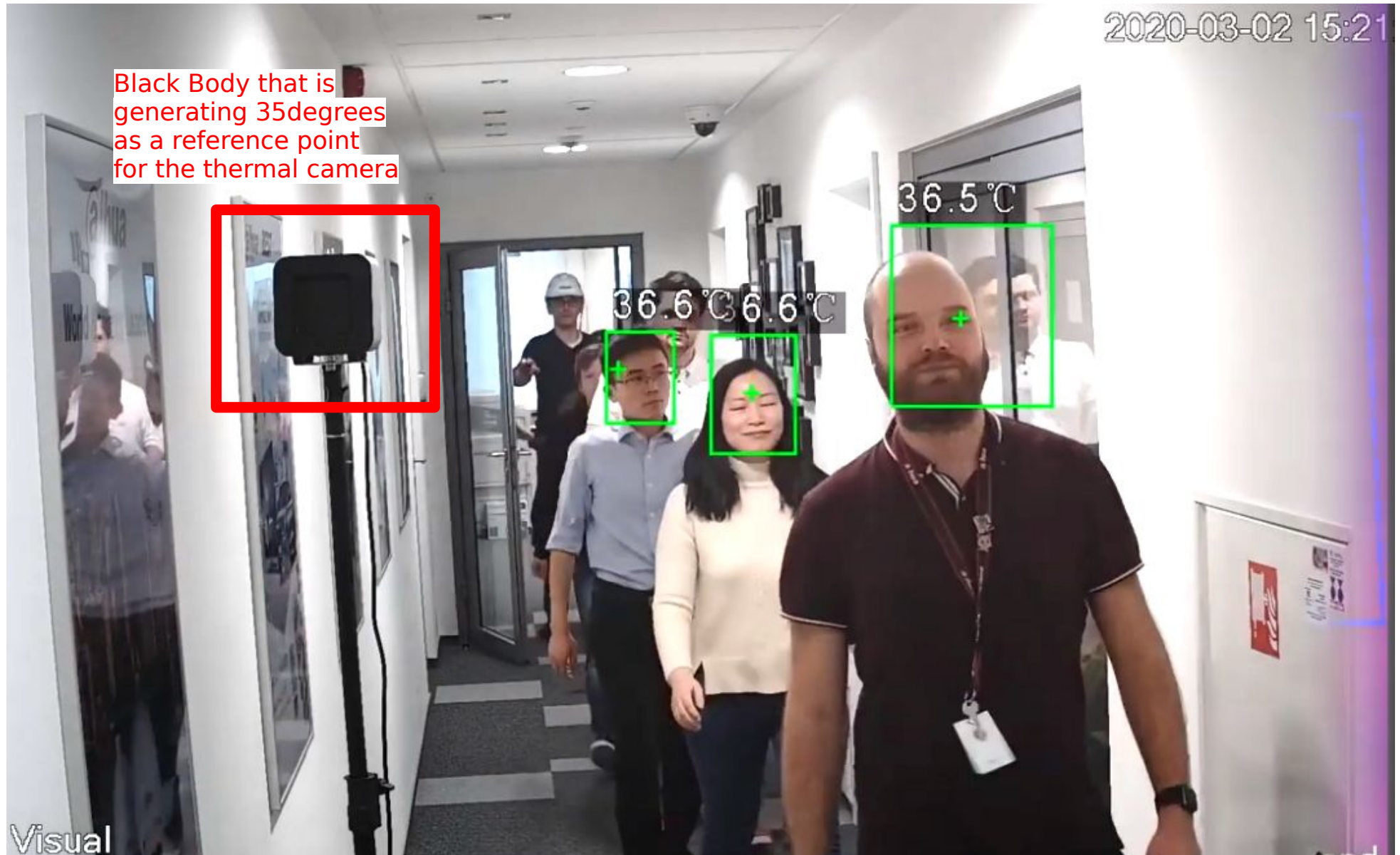
**By 2018, we could precisely find faces in a crowd & measure their body temperature**







By 2019, we could measure the body temperature of a person with a tolerance of  $0.3^{\circ}\text{C}$





By 2019, we could measure the body temperature of a person with a tolerance of  $0.3^{\circ}\text{C}$  ..

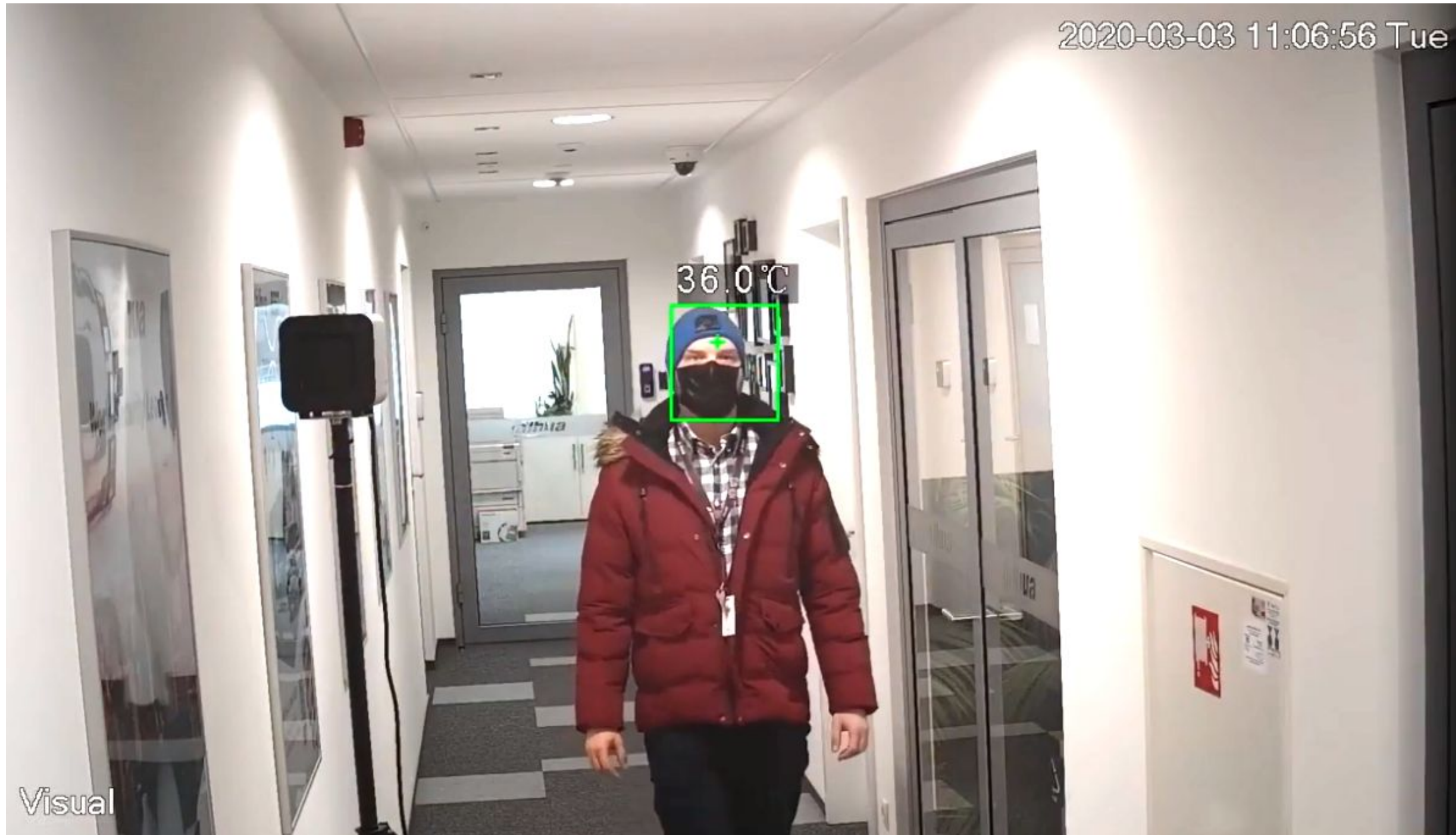
Black Body that is  
generating 35degrees  
as a reference point  
for the thermal camera







The solution is able to measure the body temperature even when masks are worn

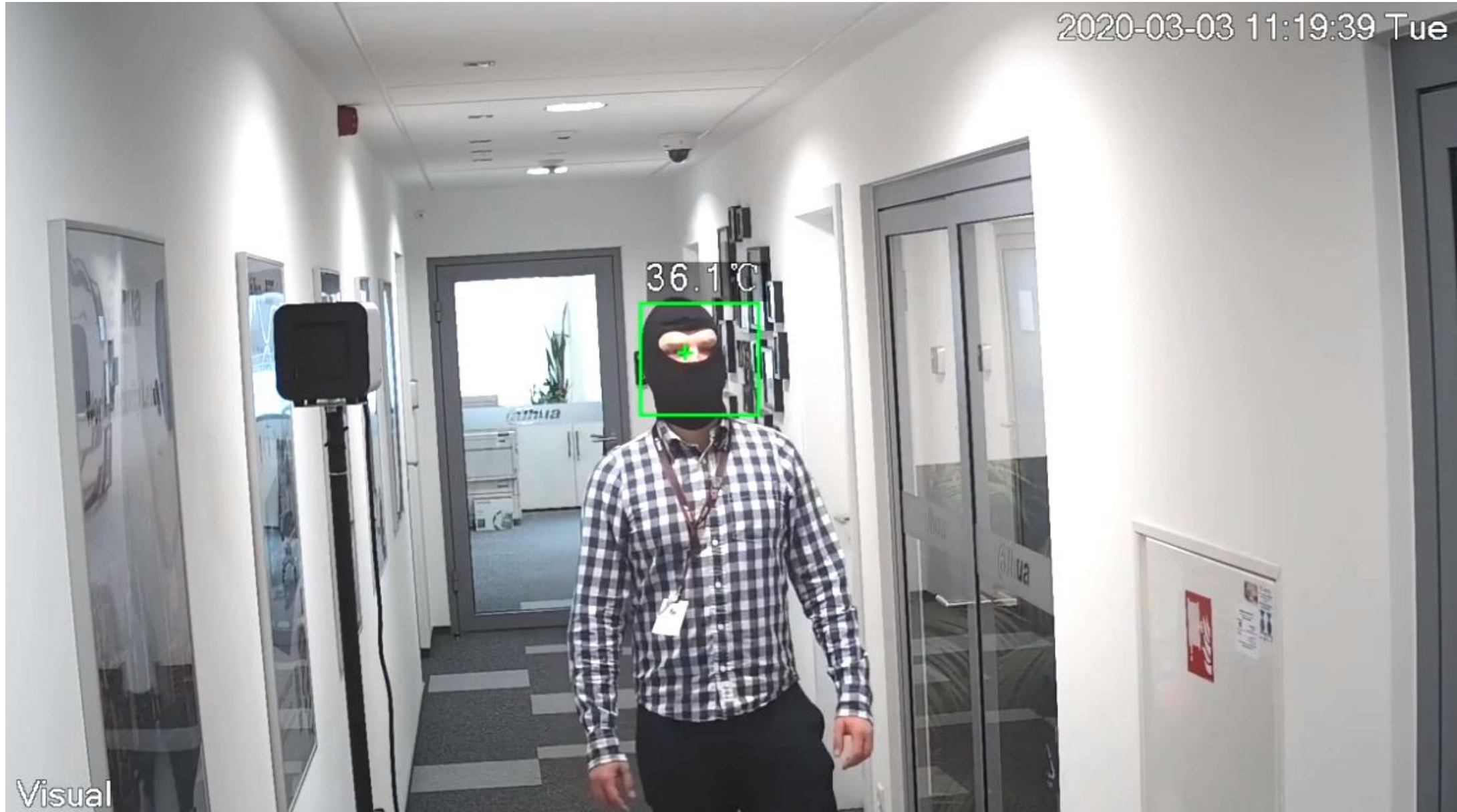




**The solution is able to measure the body temperature even when masks are worn ..**



**The solution is able to measure the body temperature even if covered masks are worn ..**







**The solution is able to measure the body temperature even if covered masks are worn ..**





**The solution is able to measure the body temperature even if a helmet is worn**





**The solution is able to measure the body temperature even if a helmet is worn ..**







**The solution is able to measure the body temperature even when a hot coffee mug is there**





## Identify the employee while wearing a mask, and update the attendance record

2020-02-25 16:33:12

WYJŚCIE  
EWAKUACYJNE

CAM 4

23  
0

Age: Middle...  
Gender: Male  
Exp.: Calm  
Glasses: No

D1 16:32:39  
Inscam mat

96%

D1 16:31:46  
Inscam mat

99%

D1 16:31:29  
Inscam mat

96%

D1 16:30:49  
Inscam MAT

98%

D1 16:30:15



## Identify the employee while wearing a mask, and update the attendance record

The screenshot displays a live video feed from 'CAM 4' showing a doorway with a green exit sign that reads 'WYJŚCIE EWAKUACYJNE'. A large red arrow points from the video feed to the sidebar, which lists employee identification data. The sidebar includes a timestamp '2020-02-25 16:33:17' and a list of employees with their photos, names, and attendance records.

Employee Name	Photo	Attendance Record
artur		96%
D1		15
D1		16:33:13
D1		16:32:39
mat		96%
mat		16:31:46
mat		99%
D1		16:31:29

Additional details visible in the sidebar include: Age: Middle..., Gender: Male, Exp.: Calm, Glasses: No.





## Identify the employee while wearing a mask, and update the attendance record

2020-02-25 16:34:39

2020-02-25 16:34:38

WYJŚCIE  
KUCHNIA

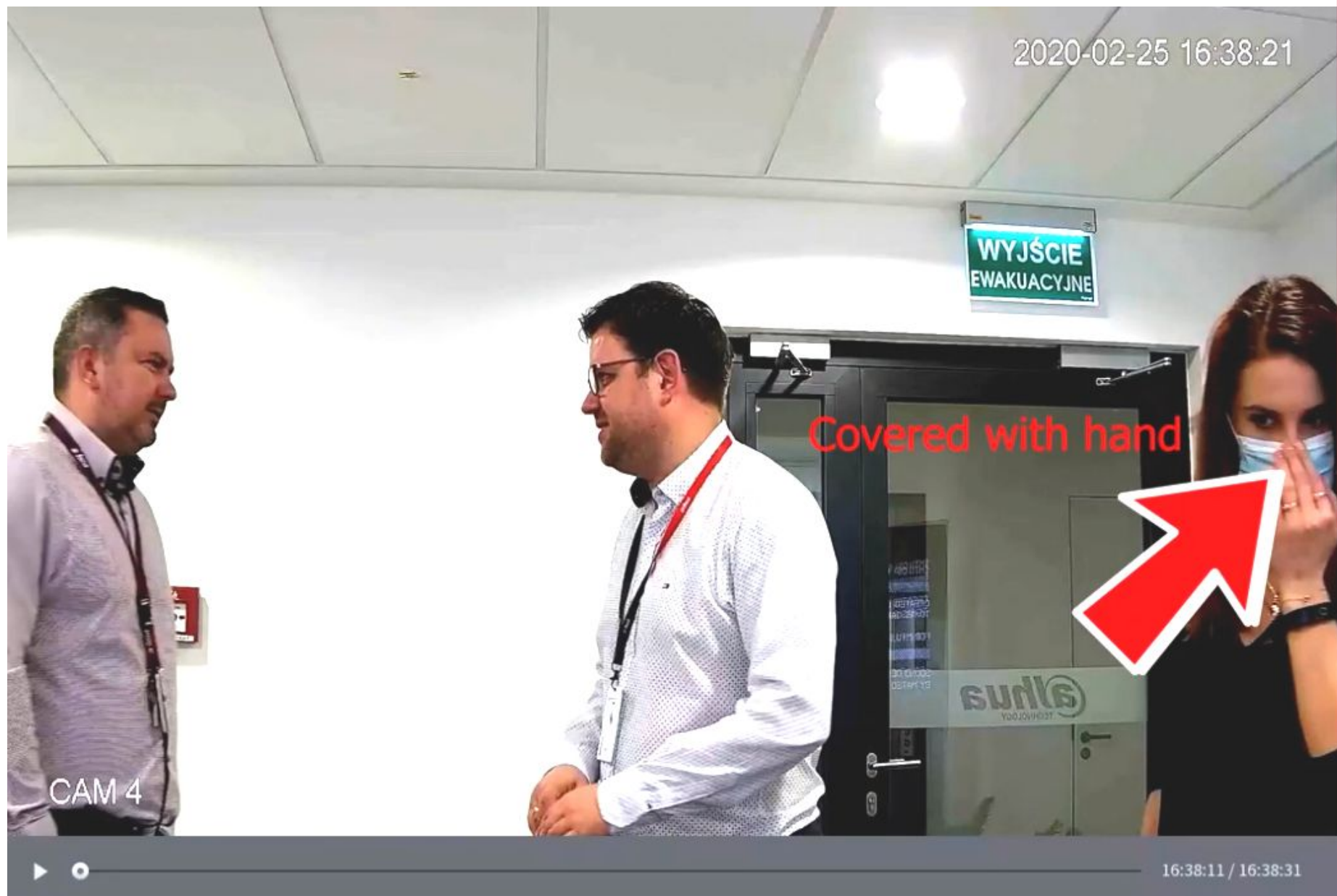
Eyes hidden a little bit

CAM 4

Employee	Time	Age	Gender	Exp.	Glasses
Insam	16:34:05	Young	Female	Calm	No
D1	16:33:15	Middle...	Male	Calm	No



## Identify the employee while wearing a mask, and update the attendance record




2020-02-25 16:38:21

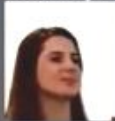
WYJŚCIE  
EWAKUACYJNE

Covered with hand

CAM 4

 Add to Hu...

Age:Young  
Gender:Female  
Exp.:Surprised  
Glasses:No  
Beard:No  
Mask:Yes  
Similarity:76%



Name:EWELA  
Gender:Male  
Birthday:Unknown  
Country:Albania  
Certificate Type:ID Card  
Certificate No.:Unknown

D1 16:38:21

16:38:11 / 16:38:31





## Institutions using AI based non contact human temperature mapping technology.

- o Kidwai Memorial Institute of Oncology, Bengaluru, Karnataka, India
- o **Embassy of the People Republic of China (Poland)**
- o Uzbekistan airport (Uzbekistan)
- o **Ministry of Education (Singapore)**
- o Sentosa Casino (Singapore)
- o **Lotus Supermarket (Thailand)**
- o Beirut Rafic Hariri International Airport (Lebanon)





## References

- o <https://www.who.int/docs/default-source/coronaviruse/advice-for-workplace-clean-19-03-2020.pdf>
- o <https://www.who.int/emergencies/diseases/novel-coronavirus-2019/advice-for-public>
- o <https://www.who.int/emergencies/diseases/novel-coronavirus-2019/advice-for-public/when-and-how-to-use-masks>
- o <https://www.who.int/emergencies/diseases/novel-coronavirus-2019/advice-for-public/myth-busters>
- o Safe Systems for Working by NHS England.
- o <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/community/disinfecting-building-facility.html>





22-April-2020 | Thiruvananthapuram



***“Failure to prepare is preparing to fail”***

Kindly let us know if you need more information.

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Thank you for your valuable time; stay safe & stay healthy.